## **ACA LEVEL 3 Kayak Award**

ASSESSOR VENUE

Coastal Kayak Open Water Instructor Trainer Sheltered water, not a swimming pool

## **KAYAK & EQUIPMENT**

- Sea kayak equipped with suitable floatation, deck lines & grab loops.

- PDF, spray skirt with release strap, paddle, food, drink, spare clothing, whistle.

- Clothing suitable for immersion and appropriate to the conditions

- First Aid kit.

STROKES & MANEUVERS

LAUNCHING AND LANDING: efficient technique on a variety of low and high put-ins.

EFFICIENT FORWARD PADDLING: 500 meter paddle with clear body rotation, directional control, and ability to change pace.

EFFICIENT REVERSE PADDLING: over a figure of 8 course with good boat control, using a variety of strokes.

TURNING ON THE MOVE: quickly turn with minimum speed loss, start with a bow sweep.

- Low brace turn with onside tilt

- High brace turn with onside tilt

- Bow rudder with on and offside tilt

ROTATE 360° ON THE SPOT: spin kayak using boat tilt and forward and reverse sweeps.

EDGING / BOAT TILT: edging for assist in turning- turn a circle with full sweep strokes and gunnel deep offside

edge to assist turn. Forward and Reverse.

RUDDERING: trailing stern rudder to keep the boat straight at reasonable speed, adjusting direction both

left and right with paddle on either side.

DRAW SIDEWAYS: move the boat sideways 5 meters using good directional stability with:

- Draw to the hip

- Sculling draw

- Draw on the move- forward and reverse

- Sideslip / hanging draw- forward and reverse

PREVENT CAPSIZE: efficient low and high brace recovery on both sides with the boat moving and off balance

to the waist followed by forward paddling.

SCULLING FOR SUPPORT: low and high positions with good blade articulation.

**RESCUE & RECOVERY** 

WET EXIT: comfortable capsize and wet exit with sprayskirt attached.

SELF RESCUE: using a technique such as re-entry and roll, paddle-float reentry, paddle-float reentry and

roll, cowboy rescue/ scramble.

DEEP WATER RECOVERY: assisted drain and re-enter both as victim and rescuer.

TOWING AND TOWLINE USE: understand tow systems and their dangers, be able to tow a victim without help, and

demonstrate emergency release of the tow.

CONTACT RESCUES: demonstrate ability to tow or push another kayaker a short distance without use of a tow

line.

SWIMMER RESCUE: stern toggle tow, bow push, and back-deck.

ESKIMO RESCUE: confident capsize and rescue both as victim and rescuer using bow, stern and paddle

presentation techniques.

**BEGINNINGS** 

KAYAK ESKIMO ROLL: come up within three attempts using a standard kayak roll. Half roll is acceptable

CURRENT/WIND/ROUGH WATERS: evidence of maneuvers, rescue and recovery techniques in more challenging conditions

as well as an understanding of basic hydrology.

NAVIGATION: basic chart and compass use and basic navigation skills

SEAMANSHIP: basic knowledge of rules of the road, weather conditions and effects.

LEADERSHIP: basic understanding of group leadership in mild conditions.

**KAYAK TRIPPING** 

THREE-DAY TRIPS: Show evidence of at least three day trips of at least 10 nautical miles.

**TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE** 

EQUIPMENT: have a working knowledge of all paddling equipment.

SAFETY: understand the dangers of exposed kayaking and how to avoid trouble.

HYPOTHERMIA / HYPERTHERMIA: good understanding of body heat control.

FIRST AID/ CPR: basic first aid knowledge and current CPR card.

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES: understand ecology, seamanship and water sense.

TRIP PLANNING: comfortable in preparing logistics for a long, exposed day trip.
GROUP AWARENESS: familiar with whistle and paddle signals, group dynamics and safety.
CAR- TOPPING AND CARRYING: good transport technique with a variety of options and knots.